

Shareholding pattern (\%)

| As On | Sep-19 | Jun-19 | Sep-18 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Promoter | 37.0 | 32.6 | 32.6 |
| DII | 15.9 | 17.1 | 15.1 |
| FII | 21.0 | 22.1 | 23.7 |
| Others | 26.1 | 28.1 | 28.6 |

FII Includes depository receipts
Stock Performance (1-year)

|  | Trent |  | Sensex - Rebased |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $W^{M}$ <br> n |  |  |  |  |
| $490 \text { — Nom }$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $410$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 330 mona Arann |  |  |  |  |  |
| 250 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \infty \\ & \stackrel{\infty}{1} \\ & \stackrel{1}{2} \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \\ & \stackrel{9}{1} \\ & \stackrel{1}{4} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \underset{7}{7} \\ & \stackrel{i}{1} \\ & \sum \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \underset{7}{7} \\ & \stackrel{1}{60} \\ & \frac{1}{4} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { O} \\ & \underset{1}{1} \\ & \vdots \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ |

## CMP: INR504

## Zudio - Bazooka in the closet!

## Encouraging insights from store visit

We visited two Zudio stores - TRENT's recently started value fashion format - to explore its offerings. Key insights highlighted below:

- We came back enthused with Zudio's value proposition - it targets the youth with stylish interiors, good fashionable/fast churning product inventory, sharp pricing and high focus on throughputs - which we believe would help in garnering healthy store revenue and profitability.
- Zudio's capex light FOCO (franchisee owned company operated) model allows TRENT to retain operations and garner very high ROCE given the latter's limited investment in only inventory, which has nearly 10-12x turns. The franchisee on the other hand spends on store capex and retains about 12-15\% IRR.
- The FOCO model should allow Zudio to accelerate its pace of store addition. Of the targeted 100 store adds in FY20, $\mathbf{6 0}$ stores are already in place.
- While TRENT is richly valued, we believe that Zudio's high growth and profitability potential can help sustain these valuations. Maintain Buy with TP of INR605/share.


## Trendy products with sharp pricing

The Zudio store and products have a trendy look and feel, offer only casual wear (no formals) and is targeted at young value-seeking consumers. Despite operating on the outskirts of the city, the store sells a high proportion of stylish western wear. Yet the pricing is attractive (average price $\sim$ INR300-400) with $\sim 65 \%$ products priced below INR499 and no product priced over INR999. While this has been partly achieved by offering lower cost polyester-blended fabric with cotton/viscose (clearly below Westside's product quality), it is by no means sub-standard. The lower pricing has also been possible due to (a) passing-on of low gross margin benefits ( $\sim 30 \% \mathrm{v} / \mathrm{s}$ Westside’s 55\%), and (b) no marketing costs (in line with Westside).

## High throughput (revenue/sqft) and quick inventory churn

Given the low gross margins, Zudio's success lies in its strong turnover revenue/sqft of $\sim 12-15 \mathrm{k} / \mathrm{sqft}(\mathrm{v} / \mathrm{s}$ industry average of INR8-10k/sqft). This is derived through a combination of strong footfalls and healthy conversion, which is $\sim 2 x \mathrm{v} / \mathrm{s}$ other retail outlets in the apparel/value fashion category that we have visited earlier. Zudio's high fashion appeal and sharp pricing has led to an encouraging store operating metrics. Also, the store's inventory churn is less than one month (corroborating with the CEO's remarks in the AGM) with weekly ~15\% product refresh, thus, products are changed every two months.

## Aggressive store adds through franchisee model

Zudio has adopted a unique FOCO model, unlike the conventional COCO/FOFO model used in the industry. Therefore, a franchisee's capex is INR15-20m for a store size of 6 k sqft; in turn, a franchisee receives a fixed revenue share, while the company operates the store and retains the profitability. Typically, franchisees get ~16\% revenue share and $12-15 \%$ IRR, while the company garners strong ROCE on merely one-month inventory capital.

## Zudio could be a big revenue/EBITDA contributor in 3-5 years

Zudio made its debut just two years ago. Since then, it has expanded to 40 standalone stores with revenue of INR1.5b in FY19. While currently Zudio's revenue is insignificant in TRENT's overall consolidated revenue base of INR26.3b, we expect it to grow tremendously in the coming years. According to our estimates, Zudio will see 70/80/100 store adds in FY20/21/22, taking its total store strength to 290 by FY22. Also, we expect Zudio's revenue to hit INR14.5b by FY22. Thus, Zudio is expected to contribute $26 \%$ to TRENT's overall revenue; contribution toward EBITDA is also expected at similar level. However, our estimates are conservative and still below management's target of 100 store adds annually, which would take Zudio's total store count to 340 by FY22, ensuring stable 6-7\% EBITDA margin. Note that our estimated average revenue/sqft of $\sim$ INR8k is much below the like-to-like INR14k/sqft indicated in the company's Annual Report 2019 and even for the two Zudio stores that we visited.

## Valuation and view

In our opinion, Westside/Zudio should see higher pace of store addition at 105/250 stores cumulatively over FY19-22E. Also, we expect TRENT's consolidated revenue/EBITDA/PAT to register CAGR of 29\%/62\%/62\% on pre-Ind AS 116 over FY19-22E. With strong contribution from margin-accretive private labels (over 90\%) and faster execution capabilities of new launches, TRENT should witness healthy growth. While the recent fund raise is expected to have a near-term impact of equity dilution on earnings growth and RoIC, over a three-year period, the dilution could drive accelerated growth. Our SOTP-based TP of INR605 values Westside and Zara at 30x EV/EBITDA and Star at 2x EV/sales on Sep'21E. Due to Zudio being currently loss-making, it has suppressed Westside's earnings. But, we expect valuations to normalize as Zudio turns profitable over the next 3-5 years. Maintain Buy.
Exhibit 1: Zudio to witness 8x growth in revenues over FY19FY22E...

Exhibit 2: ...led by strong focus on store additions


Source: MOFSL, Company


Unique FOCO (Franchisee Owned Company Operated) model allows Zudio to garner up to 60\% RoCE at store level.

## Healthy economics - Working on FOCO model, with low margin, high turns

## Capex light model retaining high ROCE

- Unlike the conventional COCO/FOFO model operated by retail companies, TRENT has adopted the FOCO model, where it seeks franchisees to spend on capex with a potential IRR of $12-15 \%$, but retains control over operations.
- The FOCO model requires franchisees to spend ~INR2Om toward a Zudio store and INR50m toward a Westside store.
- As the investment from TRENT is merely toward inventory, it is able to generate very high ROCE. This allows the company to operate on a capex light model as well as maintain the quality standards in the store.
- Further, the rent and electricity payout obligations are with the franchisee. Therefore, if store productivity suffers, the larger burden is shifted to the franchisee.


## Margin sharing with franchisees

- Of the $38 \%$ gross margin generated, the franchisee gets $16 \%$ margin, while the franchisor (ZUDIO) retains $22 \%$.
- The franchisee bears rent and electricity costs and profits the rest of the margin i.e. about $4-5 \%$. On the other hand, the franchisor manages the entire operations, with key expenses like employee, inventory management (transportation, discount, shrinkage, etc.), housekeeping, security and all day-today expenses.
- On net basis, the franchisor retains 5\% margin. Since the franchisor's investment is merely in the inventory ( $\sim$ INR10m), a $5 \%$ margin on healthy annual revenue of INR120m works out to $\sim 60 \%$ store level ROCE.

Exhibit 3: Per store metrics (INR m, unless stated)

| Per store Metrics | Westside | Zudio |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Size (sq. ft.) | $15 \mathrm{k}-25 \mathrm{k}$ | $6 \mathrm{k}-8 \mathrm{k}$ |
| Investment (INR/sq ft.) | 2300 | 2000 |
| Size (in sq. ft. for calculation) | 15000 | 6000 |
| Rent/month/sqft (INR) | 100 | 80 |
| Capex (INR m) | $\mathbf{3 4 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 2}$ |
| Franchisee Fee | 1 | 1 |
| Security Deposit (6 month rental) | 9 | 2.9 |
| Stamp Duty and Registration | 3 | $\mathbf{2}$ |
| Consultancy/Brokerage (15 days) | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| Total Investment (INRm/store) | $\mathbf{4 8 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 . 1}$ |

Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 4: Margin sharing FOCO Model (as \% of MRP)

| Product MRP | $100 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Total Gross Margin | $38 \%$ |
| Franchisee Margin (FOCO) | $\mathbf{1 6 \%}$ |
| Franchisor Margin | $\mathbf{2 2 \%}$ |

Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 5: Franchisee income comparison - FOCO v/s FOFO model

| Zudio | FOCO Model | FOFO Model |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Revenue | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0}$ |
| Franchisee Commission | $1.6(@ 16 \%)$ | $2.8(@ 28 \%)$ |
| Rent | 1 | 1 |
| Electricity | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Salary | NA | 0.5 |
| Others (AMC, License, HK, Security, EDC, Other day to day | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| Total Expense | $\mathbf{1 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 . 2}$ |
| Net Franchisee Income | $\mathbf{0 . 4}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 6}$ |
| IRR for franchisee (7 years) | $\mathbf{1 2 - 1 5 \%}$ | NA |

Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 6: Margin sharing in FOCO Model (as \% of MRP)

| (INR m) | Monthly Profitability |
| :--- | :---: |
| Franchisor Income (Trent) P\&L | $\mathbf{2 . 2}$ |
| Stock Inventory | 10 |
| Employment | 0.5 |
| House Keeping | 0.1 |
| Security | 0.1 |
| Advertisement and Promotion | 0.2 |
| EDC Machine | 0.3 |
| License and All DTDOA* | 0.2 |
| Stock (Transport/Shrinkage/Discount | 0.3 |
| Total Expense | $\mathbf{1 . 7}$ |
| Profit | $\mathbf{0 . 5}$ |
| Net Franchisor Margin | $\mathbf{5 \%}$ |
| ROCE | $\mathbf{6 0 \%}$ |

*Day to Day operating activity
Source: MOFSL, Company

Focus is to drive revenue via higher conversion of footfalls, higher units sold per customer and improved customer service.

## Financial insights from Zudio store visit

## The key strengths of the store are:

- Sharp pricing driven by low gross margin of $\mathbf{3 0 \%}$ and higher blend of low price poly viscose v/s cotton.
- High turnover, driven by significantly better footfalls and conversion rate v/s other value fashion stores. This helps in leveraging operating costs better as well as to garner high inventory turns and better ROCE.
- Locations: So far, Zudio is catering to consumers on the outskirts of Tier-1 or Tier-2 cities. Thus, it is present in good catchment locations with low competition and moderate rentals, which allows it to maintain a lean cost structure and sharp pricing.


## Store 1 (6,800 sqft - Opened in Apr'19)

■ Revenue scale: The store makes ~INR7-8m in monthly revenues and achieved revenues of $\sim$ INR45m in 1HFY20. Management is confident of easily surpassing FY20 target of INR80m, reaching over INR90m revenue, as the upcoming 2-3 months are seasonally strong on account of the festive season.

- Revenue metrics: Average throughput (revenue/sqft/day) is at INR33, implying throughput of INR1,000/sqft/month and INR12,000/sqft/year. Monthly footfall has reduced from 42 k in the first month of opening to 29 k in the second month, and is expected to stabilize at around 20k. Store conversion rate stands at $\sim 33 \%$. Average target conversion stands at $35 \%$ for overall Zudio independent stores and $\sim 20 \%$ for stores in malls. Average bill size is INR1,100/customer with 3.2 pieces per store. Store focus is to increase conversion rate and bill size through higher units sold per customer as well as better inventory management and improvised customer service.
- Revenue trend: Footfall and sales in Sep-Oct'19 were lower probably due to online discount sales; however, post the online sale period, higher footfalls are expected.
- Category mix: Store category mix - women's wear - 40\%, kids wear - $24 \%$ and men's wear - $36 \%$. The store has the highest kids wear contribution at $24 \%$ across India, else kids wear mix at Zudio store is $\sim 15-20 \%$.
■ Inventory: Total store inventory stands at 30 k pieces with average selling price of INR285 and cost price of INR200/piece. 65\% of the products are below INR500 and no product is priced above INR999, thus total store inventory (below one month) stands at a meager INR6m. There is a minimum 10-15\% store inventory change every week with average churn of $20 \%$, thus $\sim 50 \%$ of the inventory is replenished every month while the entire inventory is replenished every two months.
- Product cost: Lower product cost at Zudio (compared to Westside) is achieved through polyester blends with cotton and viscose fabric; which doesn't result in low quality fabric (Zudio offers three months' guarantee on apparels over color quality and apparel fit).
- Operating costs: Of INR7m monthly revenue and 30-35\% gross margin, raw material expenses would be $\sim 5 \mathrm{~m}$, rent is around INR800k, electricity cost is at INR200k and maintenance cost would be ~INR200k. Therefore, operating profit would be INR800-1,000k with 11-14\% operating margin.
- Employee cost: The store has 20 employees (13 floor employees, 2 departmental managers, 1 store manager, 1 security and 2-3 housekeeping staff). Total employee cost is $\sim$ INR400-500k/month.
- Aggressive pace of store addition: Management plans to add Zudio stores aggressively; target is to reach 150 stores by FY20, 250 stores by FY21 and ~500 stores over the next 3-5 years. Currently, Zudio has 65 stores and many stores are in the final stages of fit-outs (four stores added in first week of Oct'19).

Exhibit 7: Snapshot of products and interiors of Store 1


Source: MOFSL, Company

## Store 2 (6,000 sqft store - Opened in Jan'19)

Savings in marketing and promotional activities allows sharp pricing, giving value to customers.

■ Revenue scale: Monthly sales for the store stand at INR9-10m. FY20 revenue target is INR90m, but the store is expected to touch sales of over INR100-110m over the same period.
■ Revenue metrics: Average throughput stands at ~INR45-47/sqft/day, i.e. INR1500/sqft/month and INR18,000/year. Average bill size for the store stands at INR1,500/customer with an average 3.8 pieces per customer.
■ Franchisee store: The store runs on franchisee model wherein the franchisee incurs capex of INR15-20m and earns revenue share (utilized toward payment of rent, electricity and maintenance costs, while the rest is retained as franchisee's profit).

■ Inventory: Total store inventory volume stands at 30,000 units with average selling price below INR400. Thus, store inventory stands at ${ }^{\sim}$ INR12m (on selling price) and $\sim$ INR8-9m on cost per month. On an average, $\sim 15-20 \%$ of inventory is churned every week and over 50\% of the inventory is churned monthly (thus, the store has fresh inventory every two months).

- Employee costs: The store has a total of 20 employees, with average salary of INR20k/month, taking the total employee cost to INR400k/month.
- Zudio doesn't engage is marketing and promotional activities, as it believes in passing on the cost benefits through sharp pricing, which drives higher footfalls and word-of-mouth publicity.

Exhibit 8: Snapshot of products and interiors of Store 2


Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 9: Comparative Return Analysis Under All Formats (FY19)

|  | Standalone | Westside | Zudio | Star | Zara | Investments Consolidated |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Revenue | 25,317 | 23,407 | 3,309 | 10,825 | 14,762 | 363 | 26,302 |
| EBITDA | 2,366 | 2,516 | $(150)$ | $(812)$ | 2,416 | 363 | 2,277 |
| EBITDA margin | $9.3 \%$ | $10.7 \%$ | $-9.7 \%$ | $-7.5 \%$ | $16.4 \%$ | NA | $8.7 \%$ |
| Dep | 465 | 372 | 93 | 331 | 398 | NA | 517 |
| EBIT | 1,902 | 2,144 | $(243)$ | $(1,143)$ | 2,018 | 363 | 1,761 |
| EBIT Margin | $8 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $-7 \%$ | $-11 \%$ | $14 \%$ | NA | $7 \%$ |
| PAT | 1,276 | NA | NA | $(880)$ | 1,402 | 363 | 970 |
| PAT margin | $5 \%$ | NA | NA | $-8 \%$ | $10 \%$ | NA | $4 \%$ |
| Capital Employed | 20,838 | 18,754 | 1,084 | 5,472 | 5,459 | NA | 20,632 |
| Share Capital | 16,968 | NA | 16,968 | 5,472 | 5,459 | 5,000 | 16,465 |
| Invested Capital | 10,140 | 8,615 | 1,084 | 4,856 | 5,140 | 5,000 | 11,262 |
| ROCE | $9 \%$ | $11 \%$ | NA | $-21 \%$ | $37 \%$ | NA | $9 \%$ |
| ROE | $8 \%$ | NA | NA | $-16 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| ROIC (post tax) | $13 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $-22 \%$ | $-24 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $11 \%$ |

Exhibit 10: Valuation based on SOTP

| Particulars | Financial metric | Multiple (x) | EBITDA/Sales (INR b) | Value (INR b) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Standalone | Sept FY21 EBITDA | 30 | 4.7 | 141 |
| Star | Sept FY21 Sales | 1.5 | 6.8 | 10 |
| Zara | Sept FY21 EBITDA | 30 | 1.6 | 48 |
| Total Enterprise Value |  |  |  | 199 |
| Net Debt |  |  |  | -16 |
| Equity Value |  |  |  | 215 |
| Shares (m) |  |  |  | 355 |
| Target Price (INR) |  |  |  | 605 |
| CMP (INR) |  |  |  | 504 |
| Upside (\%) |  |  |  | 20\% |

Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 11: TRENT - 1-year forward P/E band

|  | - P/E (x) |  |  | - Avg (x) |  |  | - Max (x) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 140 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 121.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 115 (NA.7 102.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 90 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \underset{\sim}{1} \\ & \underset{\sim}{c} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \underset{\sim}{U} \\ & \stackrel{U}{U} \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{\stackrel{n}{1}}{\frac{1}{2}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & \stackrel{1}{1} \\ & \dot{\sqrt{01}} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & \dot{U} \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { H} \\ & \stackrel{1}{i} \\ & \stackrel{y}{\sim} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \infty \\ & \stackrel{\infty}{1} \\ & \stackrel{\pi}{\infty} \\ & \underset{\Sigma}{n} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \\ & \frac{1}{2} \\ & \stackrel{1}{4} \end{aligned}$ |  |

Exhibit 12: TRENT - 1-year forward EV/EBITDA band


Exhibit 13: Westside to see healthy revenue growth...


Exhibit 15: Star to see losses subsiding


Exhibit 17: See strong 105 Westside store adds in FY20/FY21


Exhibit 19: Consolidated revenue to grow at healthy 29\% CAGR over FY19-22E


Exhibit 14: ....alongside Zara's improved margins
22\%

Exhibit 16: Zara to add stores at a modest rate


Exhibit 18: Expect healthy 9\% SSSG for Westside over FY19-

$$
21
$$

Exhibit 20: Conso. EBITDA margin post Ind As 116 effect


Exhibit 21: Consolidated PAT to witness 61\% CAGR over FY19-21


Exhibit 22: Return ratios set to grow (\%)


Source: MOFSL, Company

Financials and valuations - standalone

| (INR m) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y/E March | FY15 | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19 | FY20E | FY21E | FY22E |
| Total Income from Operations | 13,580 | 14,919 | 17,381 | 20,663 | 25,317 | 33,286 | 42,909 | 54,930 |
| Change (\%) | 9.4 | 9.9 | 16.5 | 18.9 | 22.5 | 31.5 | 28.9 | 28.0 |
| Raw Materials | 6,810 | 7,213 | 8,275 | 9,587 | 12,324 | 16,909 | 21,884 | 28,289 |
| Employees Cost | 1,240 | 1,323 | 1,661 | 2,026 | 2,524 | 3,445 | 4,377 | 5,493 |
| Rent and lease expenses | 1,067 | 1,874 | 2,278 | 2,668 | 3,179 | 2,263 | 2,789 | 3,570 |
| Advertising \& Sales Promotion | 404 | 424 | 461 | 398 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other Expenses | 3,510 | 3,158 | 3,479 | 3,970 | 4,924 | 5,059 | 6,308 | 7,800 |
| Total Expenditure | 13,031 | 13,992 | 16,154 | 18,649 | 22,951 | 27,677 | 35,357 | 45,153 |
| \% of Sales | 96.0 | 93.8 | 92.9 | 90.3 | 90.7 | 83.2 | 82.4 | 82.2 |
| EBITDA | 549 | 927 | 1,226 | 2,014 | 2,366 | 5,609 | 7,552 | 9,778 |
| Margin (\%) | 4.0 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 16.9 | 17.6 | 17.8 |
| Depreciation | 398 | 345 | 376 | 417 | 465 | 2,427 | 3,007 | 3,278 |
| EBIT | 151 | 582 | 850 | 1,596 | 1,902 | 3,182 | 4,545 | 6,499 |
| Int. and Finance Charges | 70 | 376 | 337 | 306 | 368 | 2,424 | 2,424 | 2,424 |
| Other Income | 745 | 888 | 590 | 426 | 363 | 1,597 | 1,597 | 1,597 |
| PBT bef. EO Exp. | 825 | 1,094 | 1,103 | 1,716 | 1,897 | 2,355 | 3,718 | 5,672 |
| EO Items | 564 | -1 | 247 | 0 | -5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PBT after EO Exp. | 1,389 | 1,093 | 1,350 | 1,716 | 1,892 | 2,355 | 3,718 | 5,672 |
| Total Tax | 389 | 227 | 282 | 549 | 617 | 710 | 936 | 1,428 |
| Tax Rate (\%) | 28.0 | 20.8 | 20.9 | 32.0 | 32.6 | 30.1 | 25.2 | 25.2 |
| Minority Interest | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Reported PAT | 1,000 | 866 | 1,069 | 1,167 | 1,276 | 1,645 | 2,782 | 4,245 |
| Adjusted PAT | 594 | 866 | 873 | 1,167 | 1,254 | 1,645 | 2,782 | 4,245 |
| Change (\%) | 26.9 | 45.8 | 0.8 | 33.7 | 7.5 | 31.1 | 69.2 | 52.5 |
| Margin (\%) | 4.4 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 7.7 |


| (INR m) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y/E March | FY15 | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19 | FY20E | FY21E | FY22E |
| Equity Share Capital | 332 | 332 | 332 | 332 | 332 | 355 | 355 | 355 |
| Total Reserves | 13,899 | 14,000 | 15,076 | 15,839 | 16,636 | 27,757 | 30,540 | 34,784 |
| Net Worth | 14,232 | 14,332 | 15,408 | 16,171 | 16,968 | 28,113 | 30,895 | 35,140 |
| Total Loans | 2,414 | 3,958 | 3,917 | 3,914 | 3,942 | 24,238 | 24,238 | 24,238 |
| Deferred Tax Liabilities | -184 | -86 | -101 | -28 | -72 | -72 | -72 | -72 |
| Capital Employed | 16,461 | 18,205 | 19,225 | 20,057 | 20,838 | 52,279 | 55,061 | 59,306 |
| Net Fixed Assets | 3,375 | 4,160 | 4,899 | 5,779 | 6,271 | 29,328 | 29,377 | 29,435 |
| Capital WIP | 462 | 537 | 55 | 96 | 850 | 850 | 850 | 850 |
| Total Investments | 10,484 | 10,857 | 11,127 | 10,519 | 9,410 | 9,410 | 9,410 | 9,410 |
| Curr. Assets, Loans \& Adv. | 5,171 | 5,190 | 5,644 | 6,721 | 9,001 | 18,717 | 22,902 | 29,131 |
| Inventory | 2,504 | 2,701 | 2,983 | 3,391 | 4,894 | 6,343 | 8,060 | 10,167 |
| Account Receivables | 22 | 20 | 31 | 131 | 141 | 182 | 235 | 301 |
| Cash and Bank Balance | 273 | 252 | 316 | 303 | 509 | 8,209 | 9,952 | 13,053 |
| Loans and Advances | 2,372 | 2,217 | 2,314 | 2,896 | 3,457 | 3,982 | 4,655 | 5,610 |
| Curr. Liability \& Prov. | 3,030 | 2,538 | 2,500 | 3,057 | 4,696 | 6,027 | 7,479 | 9,521 |
| Account Payables | 1,426 | 1,492 | 1,328 | 1,946 | 2,289 | 2,918 | 3,527 | 4,515 |
| Other Current Liabilities | 1,474 | 916 | 1,002 | 929 | 2,221 | 2,923 | 3,766 | 4,820 |
| Provisions | 130 | 131 | 169 | 182 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 |
| Net Current Assets | 2,140 | 2,651 | 3,144 | 3,664 | 4,306 | 12,690 | 15,423 | 19,610 |
| Appl. of Funds | 16,461 | 18,205 | 19,225 | 20,057 | 20,838 | 52,279 | 55,061 | 59,306 |

Financials and valuations - standalone

| Y/E March | FY15 | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19 | FY20E | FY21E | FY22E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Basic (INR) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EPS | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 8.4 | 12.8 |
| Cash EPS | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 12.3 | 17.4 | 22.6 |
| BV/Share | 42.8 | 43.1 | 46.4 | 48.7 | 51.1 | 84.6 | 93.0 | 105.7 |
| DPS | 10.0 | 9.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Payout (\%) | 332.2 | 345.6 | 31.1 | 32.7 | 40.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Valuation (x) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| P/E |  |  |  |  | 133.8 | 102.0 | 60.3 | 39.5 |
| Cash P/E |  |  |  |  | 97.6 | 41.2 | 29.0 | 22.3 |
| P/BV |  |  |  |  | 9.9 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 4.8 |
| EV/Sales |  |  |  |  | 6.8 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 3.3 |
| EV/EBITDA |  |  |  |  | 72.4 | 32.8 | 24.1 | 18.3 |
| Dividend Yield (\%) |  |  |  |  | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| FCF per share |  |  |  |  | -4.7 | -64.0 | 7.7 | 11.8 |
| Return Ratios (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| RoE | 4.3 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 9.4 | 12.9 |
| RoCE | 4.0 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 10.6 |
| Rolc | 1.9 | 7.8 | 9.4 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 13.7 |
| Working Capital Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fixed Asset Turnover (x) | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| Asset Turnover (x) | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Inventory (Days) | 67 | 66 | 63 | 60 | 71 | 70 | 69 | 68 |
| Debtor (Days) | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Creditor (Days) | 38 | 37 | 28 | 34 | 33 | 32 | 30 | 30 |
| Leverage Ratio (x) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current Ratio | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Interest Cover Ratio | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.7 |
| Net Debt/Equity | -0.6 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |


| Standalone - Cash Flow Statement <br> (INR m) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y/E March | FY15 | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19 | FY20E | FY21E | FY22E |
| OP/(Loss) before Tax | 825 | 1,094 | 1,103 | 1,716 | 1,896 | 2,355 | 3,718 | 5,672 |
| Depreciation | 398 | 345 | 376 | 417 | 465 | 2,427 | 3,007 | 3,278 |
| Interest \& Finance Charges | -156 | 160 | 128 | 87 | 180 | 2,424 | 2,424 | 2,424 |
| Direct Taxes Paid | 48 | -189 | -313 | -491 | -781 | -710 | -936 | -1,428 |
| ( Inc)/Dec in WC | -185 | 280 | -336 | -668 | -1,356 | -684 | -990 | -1,086 |
| CF from Operations | 930 | 1,690 | 958 | 1,061 | 404 | 5,811 | 7,223 | 8,860 |
| Others | -671 | -609 | -317 | -32 | -122 | -1,597 | -1,597 | -1,597 |
| CF from Operating incl EO | 259 | 1,081 | 642 | 1,029 | 282 | 4,215 | 5,626 | 7,263 |
| (Inc)/Dec in FA | -1,117 | -1,342 | -675 | -1,296 | -1,859 | -25,484 | -3,056 | -3,336 |
| Free Cash Flow | -858 | -261 | -33 | -267 | -1,577 | -21,269 | 2,570 | 3,927 |
| (Pur)/Sale of Investments | -399 | -67 | 176 | 881 | 2,234 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Others | 1,557 | 517 | 394 | 113 | -833 | 1,597 | 1,597 | 1,597 |
| CF from Investments | 41 | -892 | -105 | -302 | -457 | -23,887 | -1,459 | -1,739 |
| Issue of Shares | 0 | 745 | -2,000 | -1,024 | 0 | 9,500 | 0 | 0 |
| Inc/(Dec) in Debt | 0 | 0 | 1,864 | 1,000 | 1,061 | 20,296 | 0 | 0 |
| Interest Paid | -70 | -204 | -330 | -317 | -220 | -2,424 | -2,424 | -2,424 |
| Dividend Paid | -272 | -752 | -6 | -399 | -459 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Others | -13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CF from Fin. Activity | -355 | -211 | -472 | -740 | 382 | 27,372 | -2,424 | -2,424 |
| Inc/Dec of Cash | -55 | -22 | 64 | -12 | 206 | 7,700 | 1,743 | 3,101 |
| Opening Balance | 329 | 274 | 252 | 316 | 303 | 509 | 8,209 | 9,952 |
| Closing Balance | 273 | 252 | 316 | 303 | 509 | 8,209 | 9,952 | 13,053 |

Standalone Financials - (Pre Ind-As 116 Basis)

| (INR Millions) | FY15 | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19 | FY20E | FY21E | FY22E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Revenue from operations | 13,580 | 14,919 | 17,381 | 20,663 | 25,317 | 33,286 | 42,909 | 54,930 |
| YoY growth | 9.4\% | 9.9\% | 16.5\% | 18.9\% | 22.5\% | 31.5\% | 28.9\% | 28.0\% |
| Cost of Goods Sold/ Consumed | 6,810 | 7,213 | 8,275 | 9,587 | 12,324 | 16,909 | 21,884 | 28,289 |
| Employee expenses | 1,240 | 1,323 | 1,661 | 2,026 | 2,524 | 3,445 | 4,377 | 5,493 |
| Rent and lease expenses | 1,067 | 1,874 | 2,278 | 2,668 | 3,179 | 5,147 | 6,336 | 7,934 |
| Advertising \& Sales Promotion | 404 | 424 | 461 | 398 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SG\&A and other costs | 3,510 | 3,158 | 3,479 | 3,970 | 4,924 | 5,059 | 6,308 | 7,800 |
| Total Operating Costs | 13,031 | 13,992 | 16,154 | 18,649 | 22,951 | 30,561 | 38,905 | 49,516 |
| EBITDA | 549 | 927 | 1,226 | 2,014 | 2,366 | 2,725 | 4,005 | 5,414 |
| EBITDA margin | 4.0\% | 6.2\% | 7.1\% | 9.7\% | 9.3\% | 8.2\% | 9.3\% | 9.9\% |
| D\&A expense | 398 | 345 | 376 | 417 | 465 | 687 | 867 | 1,138 |
| EBIT | 151 | 582 | 850 | 1,596 | 1,902 | 2,037 | 3,138 | 4,276 |
| EBIT Margin \% | 1.1\% | 3.9\% | 4.9\% | 7.7\% | 7.5\% | 6.1\% | 7.3\% | 7.8\% |
| Add: Other income | 745 | 888 | 590 | 426 | 363 | 1,597 | 1,597 | 1,597 |
| Less: Interest expense | 70 | 376 | 337 | 306 | 368 | 1,115 | 1,115 | 1,115 |
| Add: Exceptional items | 564 | (1) | 247 | - | (5) | - | - | - |
| PBT | 1,389 | 1,093 | 1,350 | 1,716 | 1,892 | 2,520 | 3,620 | 4,758 |
| Less: Provision for Tax | 389 | 227 | 282 | 549 | 617 | 760 | 911 | 1,198 |
| Tax Rate (\%) | 28.0\% | 20.8\% | 20.9\% | 32.0\% | 32.6\% | 30.1\% | 25.2\% | 25.2\% |
| PAT | 1,000 | 866 | 1,069 | 1,167 | 1,276 | 1,760 | 2,709 | 3,560 |
| \% of sales | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| YoY (\%) | 84.4\% | -13.5\% | 23.5\% | 9.2\% | 9.3\% | 37.9\% | 53.9\% | 31.4\% |
| Key Parameters | FY15 | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19 | FY20E | FY21E | FY22E |
| Operating CF | 930 | 1690 | 958 | 1061 | 404 | 1,281 | 2,103 | 4,217 |
| Total CAPEX | 290 | 892 | 624 | 1095 | 1289 | -7,652 | 3,056 | 3,336 |
| FCF (Free Cash Flow) | 41 | -892 | -105 | -302 | -457 | 8,933 | -953 | 881 |
| ROCE | 4.0\% | 6.7\% | 6.1\% | 7.0\% | 7.4\% | 5.7\% | 5.7\% | 7.2\% |
| RoE | 4.3\% | 6.1\% | 5.9\% | 7.4\% | 7.6\% | 6.3\% | 8.8\% | 10.1\% |

Financials and valuations - consolidated

| Consolidated - Income Statement $\quad$ (INR m) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y/E March | FY15 | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19 | FY20E | FY21E | FY22E |
| Total Income from Operations | 22,843 | 15,893 | 18,339 | 21,575 | 26,302 | 34,352 | 44,062 | 56,176 |
| Change (\%) | -2.1 | -30.4 | 15.4 | 17.6 | 21.9 | 30.6 | 28.3 | 27.5 |
| Raw Materials | 13,290 | 7,956 | 9,028 | 10,315 | 13,114 | 17,762 | 22,806 | 29,286 |
| Employees Cost | 2,079 | 1,638 | 1,925 | 2,305 | 2,868 | 3,807 | 4,769 | 5,917 |
| Rent and lease expenses | 1,156 | 1,924 | 2,317 | 2,725 | 3,165 | 2,248 | 2,772 | 3,552 |
| Advertising \& Sales Promotion | 475 | 440 | 481 | 418 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other Expenses | 5,122 | 3,007 | 3,331 | 3,800 | 4,878 | 5,010 | 6,254 | 7,742 |
| Total Expenditure | 22,121 | 14,966 | 17,082 | 19,563 | 24,025 | 28,827 | 36,600 | 46,496 |
| \% of Sales | 96.8 | 94.2 | 93.1 | 90.7 | 91.3 | 83.9 | 83.1 | 82.8 |
| EBITDA | 722 | 928 | 1,257 | 2,012 | 2,277 | 5,525 | 7,461 | 9,679 |
| Margin (\%) | 3.2 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 16.1 | 16.9 | 17.2 |
| Depreciation | 743 | 386 | 413 | 455 | 517 | 2,479 | 3,059 | 3,330 |
| EBIT | -21 | 542 | 844 | 1,557 | 1,761 | 3,046 | 4,403 | 6,349 |
| Int. and Finance Charges | 107 | 376 | 338 | 306 | 368 | 2,424 | 2,424 | 2,424 |
| Other Income | 972 | 573 | 605 | 442 | 408 | 1,610 | 1,608 | 1,608 |
| PBT bef. EO Exp. | 843 | 739 | 1,112 | 1,693 | 1,801 | 2,232 | 3,587 | 5,534 |
| EO Items | 1,152 | 79 | 258 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PBT after EO Exp. | 1,995 | 818 | 1,370 | 1,693 | 1,802 | 2,232 | 3,587 | 5,534 |
| Total Tax | 701 | 347 | 431 | 596 | 736 | 710 | 936 | 1,428 |
| Tax Rate (\%) | 35.1 | 42.4 | 31.4 | 35.2 | 40.9 | 31.8 | 26.1 | 25.8 |
| Minority Interest | 1 | -79 | 91 | 227 | 95 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Reported PAT | 1,293 | 550 | 849 | 870 | 970 | 1,522 | 2,651 | 4,106 |
| Adjusted PAT | 546 | 505 | 672 | 870 | 970 | 1,522 | 2,651 | 4,106 |
| Change (\%) | -206.9 | -7.5 | 33.0 | 29.5 | 11.6 | 56.9 | 74.1 | 54.9 |
| Margin (\%) | 2.4 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 6.0 | 7.3 |


| (INR m) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y/E March | FY15 | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19 | FY20E | FY21E | FY22E |
| Equity Share Capital | 332 | 332 | 332 | 332 | 332 | 355 | 355 | 355 |
| Total Reserves | 13,887 | 14,312 | 15,145 | 15,621 | 16,133 | 27,132 | 29,783 | 33,889 |
| Net Worth | 14,220 | 14,644 | 15,477 | 15,954 | 16,465 | 27,487 | 30,139 | 34,244 |
| Minority Interest | 26 | 103 | 8 | 8 | -29 | -29 | -29 | -29 |
| Total Loans | 2,669 | 3,998 | 3,917 | 3,914 | 3,942 | 24,238 | 24,238 | 24,238 |
| Deferred Tax Liabilities | -21 | -26 | 90 | 193 | 255 | 255 | 255 | 255 |
| Capital Employed | 16,893 | 18,719 | 19,491 | 20,068 | 20,632 | 51,951 | 54,602 | 58,708 |
| Gross Block | 9,506 | 6,535 | 7,492 | 8,341 | 9,354 | 34,838 | 37,894 | 41,230 |
| Less: Accum. Deprn. | 2,822 | 2,024 | 2,266 | 2,478 | 2,994 | 5,473 | 8,532 | 11,862 |
| Net Fixed Assets | 6,685 | 4,511 | 5,226 | 5,864 | 6,360 | 29,365 | 29,362 | 29,368 |
| Goodwill on Consolidation | 0 | 261 | 262 | 261 | 261 | 261 | 261 | 261 |
| Capital WIP | 921 | 537 | 55 | 96 | 872 | 872 | 872 | 872 |
| Total Investments | 7,397 | 10,670 | 10,800 | 10,229 | 8,828 | 8,828 | 8,828 | 8,828 |
| Curr. Assets, Loans\&Adv. | 7,042 | 5,554 | 5,823 | 6,904 | 9,265 | 18,923 | 23,043 | 29,201 |
| Inventory | 3,299 | 2,792 | 3,054 | 3,448 | 4,970 | 6,419 | 8,136 | 10,243 |
| Account Receivables | 177 | 130 | 59 | 151 | 165 | 206 | 259 | 325 |
| Cash and Bank Balance | 555 | 269 | 343 | 328 | 542 | 8,185 | 9,863 | 12,892 |
| Loans and Advances | 3,011 | 2,363 | 2,367 | 2,977 | 3,587 | 4,112 | 4,786 | 5,741 |
| Curr. Liability \& Prov. | 5,151 | 2,821 | 2,673 | 3,286 | 4,955 | 6,299 | 7,765 | 9,822 |
| Account Payables | 2,213 | 1,662 | 1,422 | 2,084 | 2,450 | 3,092 | 3,715 | 4,718 |
| Other Current Liabilities | 1,181 | 997 | 1,056 | 997 | 2,293 | 2,995 | 3,838 | 4,892 |
| Provisions | 1,758 | 162 | 195 | 205 | 212 | 212 | 212 | 212 |
| Net Current Assets | 1,890 | 2,733 | 3,150 | 3,618 | 4,311 | 12,624 | 15,278 | 19,378 |
| Appl. of Funds | 16,893 | 18,719 | 19,491 | 20,068 | 20,632 | 51,951 | 54,602 | 58,708 |

Financials and valuations - consolidated

| Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y/E March | FY15 | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19 | FY20E | FY21E | FY22E |
| Basic (INR) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EPS | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 8.0 | 12.4 |
| Cash EPS | 3.9 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 12.0 | 17.2 | 22.4 |
| BV/Share | 42.8 | 44.1 | 46.6 | 48.0 | 49.5 | 82.7 | 90.7 | 103.0 |
| DPS | 10.0 | 9.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Payout (\%) | 257.0 | 543.6 | 39.2 | 43.9 | 53.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Valuation (x) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| P/E |  |  |  |  | 173.0 | 110.2 | 63.3 | 40.9 |
| Cash P/E |  |  |  |  | 112.9 | 41.9 | 29.4 | 22.6 |
| P/BV |  |  |  |  | 10.2 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 4.9 |
| EV/Sales |  |  |  |  | 6.5 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 3.2 |
| EV/EBITDA |  |  |  |  | 75.2 | 33.3 | 24.4 | 18.5 |
| Dividend Yield (\%) |  |  |  |  | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| FCF per share |  |  |  |  | -5.2 | -64.2 | 7.5 | 11.6 |
| Return Ratios (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| RoE | 4.5 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 9.2 | 12.8 |
| RoCE | 4.1 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 10.5 |
| RolC | -0.2 | 4.1 | 7.5 | 11.4 | 10.5 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 13.2 |
| Working Capital Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fixed Asset Turnover (x) | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| Asset Turnover (x) | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| Inventory (Days) | 53 | 64 | 61 | 58 | 69 | 68 | 67 | 67 |
| Debtor (Days) | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Creditor (Days) | 35 | 38 | 28 | 35 | 34 | 33 | 31 | 31 |
| Leverage Ratio (x) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current Ratio | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Interest Cover Ratio | -0.2 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.6 |
| Net Debt/Equity | -0.4 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |


| solidated - Cash Flow Statement $\quad$ (INR m) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y/E March | FY15 | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19 | FY20E | FY21E | FY22E |
| OP/(Loss) before Tax | 843 | 785 | 1,354 | 1,467 | 1,685 | 2,232 | 3,587 | 5,534 |
| Depreciation | 743 | 387 | 413 | 455 | 517 | 2,479 | 3,059 | 3,330 |
| Interest \& Finance Charges | -100 | 174 | 128 | 88 | 165 | 2,424 | 2,424 | 2,424 |
| Direct Taxes Paid | -134 | -199 | -384 | -501 | -791 | -710 | -936 | -1,428 |
| (Inc)/Dec in WC | -613 | 313 | -244 | -643 | -1,352 | -671 | -976 | -1,071 |
| CF from Operations | 740 | 1,460 | 1,268 | 866 | 223 | 5,754 | 7,158 | 8,789 |
| Others | -841 | -366 | -244 | -98 | -14 | -1,610 | -1,608 | -1,608 |
| CF from Operating incl EO | -101 | 1,094 | 1,024 | 769 | 210 | 4,144 | 5,549 | 7,181 |
| (Inc)/Dec in FA | -1,555 | -1,307 | -686 | -1,068 | -1,953 | -25,484 | -3,056 | -3,336 |
| Free Cash Flow | -1,656 | -213 | 339 | -300 | -1,743 | -21,340 | 2,493 | 3,845 |
| (Pur)/Sale of Investments | -2,177 | -60 | 146 | 928 | 2,253 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Others | 671 | 383 | 103 | 100 | -670 | 1,610 | 1,608 | 1,608 |
| CF from Investments | -3,062 | -984 | -437 | -40 | -370 | -23,873 | -1,448 | -1,728 |
| Issue of Shares | 3,500 | 840 | -2,002 | -1,024 | 0 | 9,500 | 0 | 0 |
| Inc/(Dec) in Debt | -9 | -4 | 1,864 | 1,000 | 1,061 | 20,296 | 0 | 0 |
| Interest Paid | -110 | -213 | -365 | -317 | -227 | -2,424 | -2,424 | -2,424 |
| Dividend Paid | -272 | -756 | -11 | -403 | -459 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Others | -11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CF from Fin. Activity | 3,099 | -133 | -514 | -743 | 375 | 27,372 | -2,424 | -2,424 |
| Inc/Dec of Cash | -64 | -23 | 74 | -15 | 214 | 7,643 | 1,678 | 3,029 |
| Opening Balance | 619 | 292 | 269 | 343 | 328 | 542 | 8,185 | 9,863 |
| Closing Balance | 555 | 269 | 343 | 328 | 542 | 8,185 | 9,863 | 12,892 |

## NOTES

Explanation of Investment Rating

| Investment Rating | Expected return (over 12-month) |
| :--- | :--- |
| BUY | $>=15 \%$ |
| SELL | $<-10 \%$ |
| NEUTRAL | $<-10 \%$ to 15\% |
| UNDER REVIEW | Rating may undergo a change |
| NOT RATED | We have forward looking estimates for the stock but we refrain from assigning recommendation |

*In case the recommendation given by the Research Analyst is inconsistent with the investment rating legend for a continuous period of 30 days, the Research Analyst shall within following 30 days take appropriate measures to make the recommendation consistent with the investment rating legend.

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